#### Monday, 20th November

## The family

husband- esposo, marido father- padre (dad, daddy) wife- esposa, mujer mother- madre (mum, mom, mammy) parents-padres daughter- hija /dota/ son-hijo children- niños sister- hermana brother- hermano siblings- hermanos/as grandfather- abuelo (grandpa) grandmother- abuela (grandma) grandparents- abuelos granddaughter- nieta grandson-nieto uncle-tio aunt- tia (auntie- tita) niece- sobrina

nephew- sobrino
cousin(s)- primo/a(s)

#### Monday, 27th November

widow= viuda widower= viudo step-father= padrastro step-mother= madrastra

first name= nombre middle name= segundo nombre surname/family name= apellido full name= nombre completo nickname= apodo

partner= pareja single-parent family= familia monoparental

old friend= viejo amigo close friend= amigo cercano/íntimo best friend= mejor amigo BFF = Best Friends Forever

## colleagues= colegas (trabajo)

# Friday, 1st December

- 2. brother
- 3. aunt
- 4. uncle
- 5. grandmother
- 6. grandfather
- 7. nephew
- 8. niece
- 9. mother
- 10. wife
- 11. cousin
- 3)
- 1. brother-in-law
- 2. nephew

- 3. cousin
- 4. niece
- 5. grandfather
- 6. uncle
- 7. aunt
- 8. widow
- 9. grandson
- 10. John and Sheila

### **READING**

teen (teenager)= adolescente freedom= libertad childhood= infancia weekends= fines de semana near= cerca

- 1).
- a. Both
- b. Joe

- c. Both
- d. Steve
- e. Both
- f. Both
- g. Joe
- h. Steve
- 2).
  sinónimos
  discover= find out
  catch= took
  usually= often
  scream= shout
- antónimos similar= different far= near stay in= go out late= in time
- 3).
- 1. His parents drive him to school.

(He goes) By car.

2. He receives the visit of his friends and they play videogames.

He plays videogames with his friends.

- 3. Because they worry about Steve.
- 4. On foot or by bus.

  He walked or he took the bus.
- 5. He played football in the street.
- 6. His father shouted / screamed at him.

#### Monday, 4th December

# THE PAST SIMPLE Usos:

- Acciones pasadas y terminadas.

They went to New York last year.

- Series de acciones pasadas.

We did the exam, we talked to the teacher and we went home.

- Hábitos en el pasado.

My mother played the piano very well in the past.

## Forma:

Afirmativa

S + Verbo (+ed / 2<sup>a</sup> columna lista) + resto frase

The teacher studied the irregular verbs many years ago.

The teacher <u>left</u> the classroom angry.

## Negativa

S + didn't + Verbo + resto frase

My mother didn't live in Huelva.

\* I wasn't funny when I was a child.

Interrogativa

(Wh-) + Did + S + Verbo + resto frase
...?

Did you walk to school yesterday?

Where did you see Carol?

Did she study maths at university?

## Expresiones de tiempo

yesterday= ayer
in the past= en el pasado
\_\_\_\_\_ ago= hace \_\_\_\_
a week ago= hace una semana
a year ago= hace un año
last \_\_\_\_ = \_\_\_\_ pasada
last week= la semana pasada
last Friday= el viernes pasado
in (year) = en (año)
in 1989 = en 1989
When ....
The teacher came when we finished.

## Excepciones de la -ed

1. stop – stopped

Si el verbo tiene una sílaba y termina CVC se doblará su última consonante.

Stop- stopped plan- planned

chat- chatted jog- jogged

2. study – studied

play- played

Si el verbo termina en "C + y" se quita la "y" y se añade "ied". Pero si termina en "V + y" no pasa nada, se añade -ed y no se cambia el verbo.

Study- studied play- played cry- cried enjoy- enjoyed

3. Si el verbo termina en -e solo se añadirá la -d.

decide- decided

live-lived

like-liked

#### Monday, 11th December

1) stopped / cried / travelled / swam / lost / made / ate / sat

- 2) died / won / didn't begin / wanted / didn't stay / became / went / met / didn't have / sang / acted
- 3) (WH -) Did +  $S + V \dots$ ?
- 1. When did Elvis die?
- 2. Where did he meet Priscilla?
- 3. Why did Elvis and Priscilla have problems?
- 4. Did Elvis perform in films?
- 4) moved / Did give / didn't go / Did visit / didn't know

## Kite - knight - know - knife

5) watched / stopped / played / studied / lived / visited / was-were / bought / cost / drank / passed / planned / flew / wrote / had

## **VOCABULARY**

## Birth (nacimiento)

to have a baby= tener un bebé to be born= nacer was born= nació

## Romance (enamoramiento)

to meet= conocerse

to go out (with someone)= salir (con
alguien)
girlfriend=novia, amiga
boyfriend=novio, amigo

to split up=to break up = romper (con
alguien)

# Marriage (matrimonio)

partner= pareja
single= soltero/a
husband= marido

wife= mujer, esposa married=casado/a /to get married/to marry= casarse widow/ed= viudo/a to separate/to divorce= separarse/divorciarse wedding= boda bride= novia (boda) bridegroom= novio (boda) honeymoon= luna de miel

<u>Death</u>= (muerte) became ill= ponerse enfermo to die= morir dead (adj)= muerto/a

## Ages and stages (edades y etapas)

to grow up= crecer baby= bebé toddler= niño/a pequeño/a (ya camina) child= niño/a childhood= infancia teenagers= adolescentes
youngster= joven
adult= adulto/a
in your/his/her twenties= veinteañero/a
middle-aged (adj)= de mediana edad
in middle age= mediana edad
to retire= retirarse/ jubilarse
retirement= jubilación
old (age)= anciano/a

to go to university= ir a la universidad to study (a degree)= estudiar (grado) to graduate= graduarse to look for a job= buscar un empleo to apply for a job= solicitar un empleo to get a job= conseguir un empleo to work= trabajar

# **Vocabulary Practice**

1)

- Elvis Presley was born in 1935 and he died in 1977.

2)

- 1. died
- 2. death (noun)
- 3. dead
- 4. died (v)
- 5. dead (adj)

3)

- 2. bridegroom
- 3. single

- 4. to weigh
- 5. divorced / separated
- 6. funeral
- 7. honeymoon
- 8. widow

- 4)
- 1. toddler
- 2. retired
- 3. in her (mid)twenties
- 4. middle age
- 5. in their thirties
- 6. old
- 7. baby
- 8. teenager
- 9. adult
- 10. adolescence

yesterday= ayer

## Monday, 18th December

## **TRADUCCIÓN**

- 1. Yesterday we saw Jim Carrey's new film.
- 2. They played the piano every day last year.
- 3. Three days ago I saw Matt in the shopping center/ at the mall.
- 4. Last week my friends did a maths exam/ test.
- 5. My grandfather was a fireman and my grandmother worked as a waitress.

- 6. When did my parents get married/ marry?
- 7. My parents got married / married twenty years ago.
- 8. I was born on the 20th (of) February in 2002.
- 9. Did you see/watch the football match/game on TV yesterday?
- 10. Was there any painting in your bedroom last year? No, there wasn't.